

Acting Internship Description

Campus: Southeast (Fargo)

Department: Family & Community Medicine

Acting Internship Title: Rural Family Medicine AI

Course Number: FMED 9225-06

Location of Acting Internship: Moose Lake, MN

Preceptor(s): Paul Dewey, MD

Period(s) offered: by approval of the Department of Family and Community Medicine and Preceptor only

Number of students per period: 1- only by prior approval

Course Prerequisites:

Phase Available: ONLY Phase 3

Purpose: To provide a meaningful and clinically robust experience in Family Medicine with a high level of participation to prepare a student for Residency with an emphasis on primary care in a rural setting.

Objectives: After completing the acting internship, the student will be able to

1. Obtain a history and perform a physical exam.
EPA #1; Competency 3.1
2. Present the history and physical in a concise, well-organized format.
EPA #6; Competency 3.7
3. Form and prioritize a differential diagnosis. Select a working diagnosis.
EPA #2; Competency 3.3
4. Discuss orders and prescriptions and construct evidence-based management plans.
EPA #4; Competency 3.4, 3.8
5. Select screening and diagnostic studies and labs and interpret the results of these tests.
EPA #3; Competency 3.2, 3.3
6. Recognize patients who are critically ill or require emergent care and initiate the appropriate initial steps in that care. Reassess patients on an ongoing basis and adjust plan of care as appropriate.
EPA #10; Competency 3.5
7. Document the clinical encounter in a timely fashion.
EPA #5; Competency 3.7, 5.7
8. Communicate effectively with patients and their families regarding diagnoses and plans of care with respect for cultural and socioeconomic backgrounds.
Competency 3.9, 4.1
9. Work effectively as a member of the inter-professional healthcare team including giving and accepting patient handoffs at transitions of care.
EPA #8, #9; Competency 3.5, 7.5
10. Research a clinical question relating to patient care with appropriate evaluation of resources and use of evidence-based information.
EPA #7; Competency 1.6, 1.10, 2.7
11. Formulate or update an accurate problem list for patients under his or her care.
EPA # 5; Competency 3.3, 3.7

Specialty Specific Objectives: (These should be linked to EPAs and Year 4 Competencies which can be found at <https://med.und.edu/education-resources/phase3.html#Yr4O> under “Overview & Objectives”) Please include any procedures the student will be expected to perform:

12. (If appropriate to the specialty) Obtain informed consent for procedures.

EPA #11, LO#12; Competency 4.9

13. Perform basic outpatient procedures common in Family Medicine

EPA #12, LO #14

14. Demonstrate ability to coordinate patient’s health care services inside and outside of the rural setting.

Competency 6.1

15. Demonstrate an understanding of the capabilities and limitations of a practice that is primary care in a more rural setting.

Competency 6.1

Instructional Activities: During this elective, **the student** will be involved in/experience:

1. The student will assume primary responsibility of his or her assigned patients under the supervision of an upper level resident or attending.
2. Delivery of medical care to patients of various age groups, genders, and cultural backgrounds; under that supervision of the preceptor.
3. Healthcare management in an outpatient clinic with limited hospital and inpatient care; that may also involve skin examinations and dermatological surgical procedures under the preceptor’s supervision; as well as other clinical inpatient or outpatient procedures typical to a family medicine setting as patient opportunities allow (such as i)mole removal, ii) skin closure of wound, iv) managing simple fractures, v) joint injections vii) fluorescein staining of the eye, viii) I and D of abscess.)
4. Discussion of pertinent assigned readings of journal articles and educational materials with the preceptor
5. Presentation of an independently developed formal learning objective.
6. A formal mid-elective feedback session with the preceptor.

Evaluation Methods: The preceptor will:

1. By direct observation, evaluate the student’s ability to perform a complete history and physical pertinent to the AI specialty and present his or her findings. (objective #1,2)
2. By direct observation or review of written work, evaluate the student’s ability to form a complete differential diagnosis and select a working diagnosis. (objective #3)

3. By direct observation or verbal discussion, evaluate the student's formulation of patient management plans including those for patients requiring emergent management. (objective #4, 6)
4. By direct observation, verbal discussion or review of written work, evaluate the student's selection and interpretation of screening and diagnostic laboratory tests. (objective #5)
5. By direct observation, evaluate the student's documentation of clinical encounters. (objective #7, 11)
6. By direct observation and via feedback from the healthcare team, patients, and families, evaluate the student's communication skills including patient handoffs. (objective #8,9)
7. By review of written or verbal presentation made by the student, evaluate the student's use of evidence-based information to research a patient care question. (objective #10)

Include below the evaluation methods to be used for the specialty specific objectives. Link the evaluation method to the objective #.

8. By direct observation assess the student's ability to perform common procedural skills common to a Primary care practice, including getting Informed Consent. (Objective # 11, 12)
9. By direct observation assess the student's ability to coordinate healthcare in a more rural setting, and their understanding of the limitations and benefits of care in a rural setting. (Objective #13 and 14)

Assessment:

Evaluation methods #1-7 will be assessed using the Entrustability scale.

| Level | Descriptor | Example |
|-------|---|---|
| 1 | "I had to do" | Requires complete hands on guidance, did not do, or was not given the opportunity to do |
| 2 | "I had to talk them through" | Able to perform tasks but requires constant direction |
| 3 | "I had to prompt them from time to time" | Demonstrates some independence, but requires intermittent direction |
| 4 | "I need to be there in the room just in case" | Independence but unaware of risks and still requires supervision for safe practice |
| 5 | "I would not have needed to be there other than to fulfill regulatory requirements" | Complete independence, understand risks and performs safely, practice ready |

**This scale was adapted from the Ottawa surgical competency operating room evaluation (O-SCORE): A tool to assess surgical competence. Acad Med. 2012; 87:1401-407.*

Please indicate below the method of assessment for the specialty specific evaluation methods.

N/A

Please indicate who will be completing the assessment. If more than one preceptor, how will scores be compiled?

Paul Dewey, MD will be completing the assessment with input from staff and other clinical faculty who have worked with and interacted with the student while on the AI in Moose Lake, MN.

Grading Criteria:

To receive honors, the student must:

Perform at a level deemed Outstanding by the preceptor using the Entrustability Scale with no scored below 3 on the Preceptor Evaluation of Student, and an overall average score of >4.5 on the Standardized UNDSMHS 4th year Family Medicine Preceptor Evaluation of Student, indicating the student's ability to act at a level of an Intern in Residency or better by the completion of the AI.

To pass the AI, the student must:

Have completed the AI with a satisfactory performance as deemed by the preceptor, with an average score of greater than 3, and no score less than 2 on the Preceptor Evaluation of Student form; and be deemed satisfactory for performance at the level of an intern in Residency by the end of the AI

If the student does not pass, remediation will consist of:

If a student fails an AI, the AI director and campus dean will work with the student to form a written remediation plan (signed by all 3) that specifically addresses the competencies that the student did not meet during the rotation. A copy of this plan will be sent to Student Affairs. In order to pass the AI, the student will be required to meet the original passing requirements. A student may not receive honors on an AI that was initially failed.